1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier
Product Name: Aluminum Chloride Hydroxide Sulfate Solution

Other means of identification
SDS # 102
UN/ID No: UN1760

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Recommended Use: Water treatment chemical.

Emergency Telephone Number
Company Phone Number: 410-918-2230
Emergency Telephone (24 hr): 800-282-5322

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Appearance: Clear, Colorless to amber
Physical State: Liquid
Odor: Negligible

Classification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Irritating to eyes</td>
<td>Category 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corrosive to metals</td>
<td>Category 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Signal Word

Warning

Hazard Statements
Causes skin and eye irritation
May be corrosive to metals

Precautionary Statements - Prevention
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Wear protective gloves, and eye protection. Keep only in original container.

Precautionary Statements - Response
If on skin: Wash with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.

Precautionary Statements - Storage
Store in corrosive resistant plastic or FRP container or a container with corrosive resistant inner liner.

Precautionary Statements - Disposal
Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations. Subject to disposal regulations: U.S. EPA 40 CFR 262. Hazardous Waste Number(s): May be D002 under §261.22(a)(2) due to the rate of corrosion of metal.
3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS No</th>
<th>Weight-%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>7732-18-5</td>
<td>55-85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aluminum Chloride Hydroxide Sulfate</td>
<td>39290-78-3</td>
<td>15-45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

First Aid Measures

General Advice
After first aid, get appropriate in-plant, paramedic, or community medical support.

Eye Contact
Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

Skin Contact
Wash off immediately with plenty of water. Take off contaminated clothing.

Inhalation
(mist or spray) Remove from exposure; seek medical treatment if any symptoms occur.

Ingestion
If conscious give large amounts of water. Seek medical attention immediately.

Most important symptoms and effects

Symptoms
Causes serious eye damage. May cause skin irritation.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to Physician
Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media
None identified.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical
Negligible fire hazard. Decomposition products may be toxic.

Hazardous Decomposition Products
Hydrogen chloride. Sulfur dioxide.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Do not release runoff from fire control methods to sewers or waterways.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal Precautions
Use personal protection recommended in Section 8. Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and restrict entry.

Environmental Precautions
Do not release into sewers or waterways. See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for Containment
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
Methods for Clean-Up

Small Spills: If directed to an industrial sewer, wash down with large volumes of water. Spills can be neutralized and absorbed with soda ash or lime, but neutralization will release carbon dioxide, which can generate a breathing hazard. For large spills, dike far ahead of spill for later disposal. Contain large spills and pump into a suitable tank for disposal. Neutralize with soda ash or lime if necessary. Adequate ventilation is required due to release of Carbon Dioxide.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on Safe Handling

Ensure that all containers are labeled in accordance with OSHA regulations. Treat as a dilute acid. Avoid contact with metal, as product will slowly corrode iron, brass, copper, aluminum and mild steel. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Use personal protection recommended in Section 8. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions

Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep storage temperature below 30°C/86°F. Store away from incompatible materials. Keep only in original container.

Packaging Materials

Store in rubber-lined, plastic or FRP vessels.

Incompatible Materials

Metals such as aluminum, tin, and zinc. Strong alkalis.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Guidelines

No exposure limits noted for ingredient(s)

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls

Eyewash stations. Showers.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/Face Protection

Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133. Contact lenses are not eye protective devices. Appropriate eye protection must be worn instead of, or in conjunction with, contact lenses.

Skin and Body Protection

Wear appropriate clothing to prevent repeated or prolonged skin contact.

Respiratory Protection

Seek professional advice prior to respirator selection and use. Select respirator based on its suitability to provide adequate worker protection for given working conditions, level of airborne contamination, and presence of sufficient oxygen. WARNING!: Air-purifying respirators do not protect workers in oxygen-deficient atmospheres.

General Hygiene Considerations

Contaminated Equipment: Separate contaminated work clothes from street clothes. Remove this material from your shoes and clean personal protective equipment. Do not eat, drink, smoke, or apply cosmetics while handling this product. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Liquid, clear, colorless to amber color</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>Negligible</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor threshold</td>
<td>Not determined</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>&gt;2 to 3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density; (specific gravity)</td>
<td>1.2 ± 0.1 (1=Water) @ 4°C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>&lt; -17.8°C / &lt;0°F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>&gt; 110°C / &gt;230°F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>±120°C / 250°F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td>5-50 centipoise @ 25 °C (77 °F)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>Not flammable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate;</td>
<td>Similar to water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Not flammable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>Will not burn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits</td>
<td>Will not burn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>Not relevant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
<td>Soluble in water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor density</td>
<td>Similar to water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
<td>Similar to water</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
Not reactive under normal conditions.

Chemical Stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions
React with Zinc and Aluminum to form Hydrogen gas. Contact with strong alkalis (e.g. Ammonia and its solutions, Sodium hydroxide (caustic), Potassium hydroxide, chlorites) may generate heat, splattering or boiling and toxic vapors.

Hazardous Polymerization
Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to Avoid
Contact with incompatible materials.

Incompatible Materials
Metals such as aluminum, tin, and zinc. Strong alkalis.

Hazardous Decomposition Products
Hydrogen chloride. Sulfur dioxide.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Eye Contact
Causes serious eye irritation.

Skin Contact
Avoid contact with skin.

Inhalation
Avoid breathing vapors or mists.

Ingestion
Do not taste or swallow.
Component Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Oral LD50</th>
<th>Dermal LD50</th>
<th>Inhalation LC50</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aluminum Chloride Hydroxide Sulfate 39290-78-3</td>
<td>&gt; 5000 mg/kg (Rat)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information on physical, chemical and toxicological effects

Symptoms
Please see section 4 of this SDS for symptoms.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Carcinogenicity
This product does not contain any carcinogens or potential carcinogens as listed by OSHA, IARC or NTP.

Numerical measures of toxicity
Not determined

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity
An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Algae/aquatic plants</th>
<th>Fish</th>
<th>Toxicity to microorganisms</th>
<th>Crustacea</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aluminum Chloride Hydroxide Sulfate 39290-78-3</td>
<td>1460 - 1500: 48 h</td>
<td>Leuciscus idus melanotus mg/L LC50 static</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Persistence/Degradability
Not determined

Bioaccumulation
Not determined

Mobility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>Partition Coefficient</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Aluminum Chloride Hydroxide Sulfate 39290-78-3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other Adverse Effects
Not determined

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Treatment Methods

Disposal of Wastes
Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations. Subject to disposal regulations: U.S. EPA 40 CFR 262. Hazardous Waste Number(s): May be D002 under §261.22(a)(2) due to the rate of corrosion of metal.

Contaminated Packaging
Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Note
Please see current shipping paper for most up to date shipping information, including exemptions and special circumstances.

DOT
UN/ID No UN1760
Proper Shipping Name Corrosive liquid, n.o.s. (Aluminum chloride hydroxide sulfate)
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group III
IATA
UN/ID No UN1760
Proper Shipping Name Corrosive liquid, n.o.s. (Aluminum chloride hydroxide sulfate)
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group III

IMDG
UN/ID No UN1760
Proper Shipping Name Corrosive liquid, n.o.s. (Aluminum chloride hydroxide sulfate)
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group III
Marine Pollutant This material may meet the definition of a marine pollutant

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories
Not determined

US Federal Regulations
Component Analysis
None of this product’s components are listed under SARA Section 302 (40 CFR 355 Appendix A), SARA Section 313 (40 CFR 372.65), or CERCLA (40 CFR 302.4).

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories
- Acute Health Hazard: Yes
- Chronic Health Hazard: No
- Fire Hazard: No
- Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard: No
- Reactive Hazard: No

SARA 313
Not listed

CWA (Clean Water Act)
Not listed

US State Regulations
U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations
Not determined

16. OTHER INFORMATION

NFPA
Health Hazards 1
Flammability 0
Instability 0
Special Hazards Not determined

HMIS
Health Hazards 1
Flammability 0
Physical Hazards 0
Personal Protection Not determined

Issue Date 2/1/2012
Revision Date: 3/5/2015 New format
Revision Note

Disclaimer
The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet